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**Physical Therapy Prescription:** S/P Hip Arthroscopy

**Diagnosis:** Labral Tear / CAM / Pincer

Procedure: Labral Repair / Capsular Shift / CAM / Pincer Decompression

**RX:** Evaluate / Treat and FOLLOW ATTACHED PROTOCOL

Signature:

Patrick Birmingham, MD

**Date** 

# **General Guidelines:**

- No active external rotation x 4 weeks
- Normalize gait pattern with brace and crutches use x 4 weeks
- 20lbs flat foot weight bearing x 4 weeks
- Continuous Passive Motion Machine
  - •4 hours/day or 3 hours if on bike

### Rehabilitation schedule:

- Seen post-op Day 1
- Seen 1x/week for first 6 weeks
- Seen 2x/week for second 6 weeks
- Seen 2-3x/week until progressed to full activity

# **Precautions following Hip Arthroscopy/FAI: (Refixation/Osteochondroplasty)**

- Hip flexors tendonitis
- Trochanteric bursitis
- Synovitis
- Increase range of motion focusing on flexion, careful of external rotation, and aggressive extension

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# **Guidelines:**

### Weeks 0-2

- NO EXTERNAL ROTATION > 20 degrees
- CPM for 4 hours/day
- Bike for 10 minutes per day, in therapy only, for first 2 weeks high seat, no resistance
- Gait training crutch use, 20 pounds flat foot weight bearing
- Hip PROM as tolerated (No ER)
- Supine hip log rolling for internal rotation
- Progress with ROM
  - •Introduce stool rotations (AAROM hip IR)
- Hip isometrics NO FLEXION
  - •Abduction, adduction, extension, ER
- Pelvic tilts
- Stool rotations for IR
- Supine bridges
- NMES to quads with SAQ
- Quadruped rocking for hip flexion
- Sustained stretching for psoas with cryotherapy (2 pillows under hips)
- Modalities

### Weeks 2-4

- Continue with previous therex
- Progress Weight-bearing
  - at end of week 4: wean off crutches (2 crutch $\rightarrow$ 1 crutch $\rightarrow$ 0 crutch)
- Progress with hip ROM
  - •Bent knee fall outs (week 4)
  - •Stool rotations for ER (week 3-4)
- Glut/piriformis stretch
- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)
- Progress with hip strengthening isotonics all directions except flexion
  - •Start isometric sub max pain free hip flexion(3-4 wks)
- Step downs
- Clam shells → isometric side-lying hip abduction
- Hip Hiking (week 4)
- Begin proprioception/balance training
  - Balance boards, single leg stance
- Bike / Elliptical
- Bilateral Cable column rotations (week 4)
- Treadmill side stepping from level surface holding for support

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### Weeks 4-8

- Continue with previous therex
- Progress with ROM
  - •Standing BAPS rotations
  - •External rotation with FABER
  - •Hip Joint mobs with mobilization belt
    - •Lateral and inferior with rotation
    - •Prone posterior-anterior glides with rotation
  - •Hip flexor, glute/piriformis, and It-band Stretching manual and self
- Progress strengthening LE
  - Introduce hip flexion isotonics (Be aware of hip flexion tendonitis)
  - •Multi-hip machine (open/closed chain)
  - •Leg press (bilateral → unilateral)
  - •Isokinetics: knee flexion/extension
- Progress core strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendonitis)
  - Prone/side planks
- Progress with proprioception/balance
  - •Bilateral→unilateral→foam→dynadisc
- Progress cable column rotations -unilateral → foam
- Side stepping with theraband
- Hip hiking on Stairmaster
- Scar massage @ 6 weeks if needed
- May begin aquatic therapy in low end of water @ 6 weeks if available

### **Weeks 8-12**

- Progressive hip ROM
- Progressive LE and core strengthening
- Endurance activities around the hip
- Dynamic balance activities

## Weeks 12-16

- Progressive LE and core strengthening
- Plyometrics
- Treadmill running program
- Sport specific agility drills

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# 3,6,12 months Re-Evaluate (Criteria for discharge)

- Hip Outcome Score
- Pain free or at least a manageable level of discomfort
- MMT within 10 percent of uninvolved LE
- Biodex test of Quadriceps and Hamstrings peak torque within 15 percent of uninvolved leg (if available)
- Single leg cross-over triple hop for distance:
  - •Score of less than 85% are considered abnormal for male and female
- Step down test